

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION
RESIT/SUPPLEMENTARY / SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS
EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
CRIMINOLOGY AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

CRSS 333: NATURAL RESOURCES LAW ENFORCEMENT

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 02/11/2021

8.30 A.M - 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Answer Question One and any other two.**

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Discuss the implications of resource use and management on the following
- (i) Wetlands and freshwater resources (5 Marks)
 - (ii) Climate change (5 marks)
- (b) Discuss on the jurisdiction and functions of Environment and Land Court (6 marks)
- (c) Write short notes on the following terms
- (i) Obligations of the state on the environment (6 Marks)
 - (ii) Public interest Litigation (4 marks)
 - (iii) Natural resources protection (4 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

Discuss in detail five principles of international legal protection of natural resources (20 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Examine the various sources of law applicable in enforcement of natural resources protection and enforcement (10 marks)
- (b) Discuss five challenges facing natural resources law enforcement in Kenya (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Examine on the mandate and functions of UNEP **(10 marks)**
- (b) Discuss the various sanctions that can be imposed to individuals/organizations that interfere with natural resources in Kenya **(10 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Explain five legal frameworks for prosecuting wildlife crimes **(10 Marks)**
 - (b) Discuss FIVE functions of NEMA **(10 marks)**
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