

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

RESIT/SPECIAL EXAMINATION

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN
CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

CRSS 333: NATURAL RESOURCES LAW ENFORCEMENT

STREAMS: B.A CRSS

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 10/08/2021

2.30 P.M – 4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Answer question one and any other two**

QUESTION ONE

(a) What is environment impact assessment? Show the procedure you would adopt in conducting it (10 marks)

(b) Examine the importance of criminal environmental law (8 marks)

(a) (b) Write short notes on the following terms

(i) Ozone layer (4 marks)

(ii) Injunction orders (4 marks)

(iii) Transboundary pollution (4 marks)

QUESTION TWO

Discuss ten strategies that you would recommend to be adopted in protecting the environment (20 marks)

QUESTION THREE

(a) In relation to environmental law and policy, discuss the precautionary principle (10 marks)

(b) Does pollution exist in Embu? If so show its effect to the natural resources (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Examine the major challenges facing natural resources in Kenya (8 marks)
- (b) Comment on the principle polluter pays principle (4 marks)
- (c) Examine the measures that have been taken by the state in protecting and conserving forests in Kenya (8 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Critically examine the regulations of the petroleum sector in Kenya (10 marks)
- (b) How are world oceans and their resources protected? (6 marks)
- (c) Basing on your response on part (b) above, how would you protect Lake Victoria in similar circumstances? (4 marks)
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