

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF

DEGREE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

CRSS 333: NATURAL RESOURCES LAW ENFORCEMENT

STREAMS: DIP. CRSS

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 13 /07/ 2021

2.30 PM – 4.30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer Question one and any other Two

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Discuss five challenges facing natural resources law enforcement in Kenya. [10 Marks]
- (b) Discuss the implications of resource use and management on the following.
- (i) Wetlands and freshwater resources [4 Marks]
- (ii) Climate change [4 Marks]
- (c) State four objectives of environmental legislation. [4 Marks]
- (d) Explain five legal framework for prosecuting wildlife crime. [8 Marks]

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Examine the current and emerging issues on natural resources concerns. [10 Marks]
- (b) Discuss the various sanctions that can be imposed to individuals / organisations that interferes with natural resources in Kenya. [10 Marks]

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Examine the historical evolution and development of environmental protection and enforcement in the world. [10 Marks]
- (b) Discuss FIVE functions of National Environment Management Authority (NEMA) [10 Marks]

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss in detail five principles of international legal protection of natural resources.[20 Marks]

QUESTION FIVE

Write short notes of the following terms.

- (i) Right to clean and healthy environment [5 Marks]
 - (ii) Public interest litigation. [5 Marks]
 - (iii) Transboundary pollution [5 Marks]
 - (iv) Natural resources law enforcement. [5 Marks]
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