PGDE 741





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EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF POST-GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN EDUCATION

PGDE 741: EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY

STREAMS: PGDE DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 20/7/2021 TIME: 3 HOURS 2.30 P.M. – **5.30 P.M.**

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer question ONE and any other FOUR questions
- Do not write on the question paper

QUESTION ONE

(a) Define educational psychology [2 marks]

(b) Discuss at least five contributions of educational psychology in the teaching-learning process

[10 marks]

(c) Explain the four principles of classical conditioning [8 marks]

QUESTION TWO

(a) Highlight five factors affecting classical conditioning [5 marks]

(b) Discuss five factors that promote social learning according to Bandura [5 marks]

QUESTION FOUR

Distinguish between negative reinforcement and punishment as used in operant conditioning

[10 marks]

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss at least five factors affecting learning

[10 marks]

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QUESTION SIX

| (a) | Define memory | [2 marks] |
|-----|---|-----------|
| (b) | Mary a form two student has a tendency of forgetting most of the material in previous | |
| | lessons. Explain the causes and ways to assist her. | [8 marks] |
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