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**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF
DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

CRSS 0235: ENVIRONMENTAL ENFORCEMENT AND PROTECTION

STREAMS: DIP (CRIMINOLOGY) Y2S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE : TUESDAY 28 /09/ 2021

2.30 PM – 4.30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer Question one and any other Two.

QUESTION ONE

1. a) Define environmental law and give three examples of how humans contribute to environmental degradation or pollution. [10

Marks]

b) Discuss the History of modern environmental law. [10 Marks]

c) Explain the key drivers and enablers to rhino and elephant poaching in Kenya. [10 Marks]

2. a) State the recommendations developed by the wildlife security tasks force after examining the threats to Kenya's wildlife. [5

Marks]

b) State 8 roles of Kenya's government on climate change as stated in climate change policy statement. [15

Marks]

3. a) State the key strengths of Kenya's legal framework for prosecuting wildlife crimes. [5 Marks]
- b) Explain any 5 roles of Kenya Wildlife Service (KWS) as stated in Wildlife Conservation and Management Act (WCMA) enacted in 2013. [15 Marks]
4. a) Highlight any 5 institutional framework considerations for environmental enforcement that states should promote. [10 Marks]
- b) Examine five human threats facing the ecosystem. [10 Marks]
5. a) Elaborate the mission statement of United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP). [4 Marks]
- b) Clearly state the main functions and responsibilities of the Secretariat and the Governing Council established by UN General Assembly (UNGA) [16 Marks]
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