

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

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**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN
CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

CRSS 0235: ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AND ENFORCEMENT

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 31/3/2021

8.30 AM – 10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer Question **One** and any other **Two**
- Do not write anything on the question paper

QUESTION ONE

- (a). Discuss five environmental challenges facing Kenya as a country. [10 Marks]
- (b). Explain four objectives of environmental legislation. [8 Marks]
- (c). Write short notes on the following terms
- (i) Right to clean and healthy environment [4 Marks]
- (ii) Public interest litigation [4 Marks]
- (iii) Trans boundary pollution [4 Marks]

QUESTION TWO

Discuss in detail five principles of international legal protection of environment. [20 Marks]

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Examine the historical development and evolution of environmental protection and enforcement in the world. [10 Marks]
- (b) Discuss FIVE functions of NEMA [10 Marks]

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Examine the current and emerging issues on environmental concerns. [10 Marks]
- (b) Discuss the process of environmental impact assessment [10 Marks]

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Discuss the implications of resource use and management on the following
- (i) Water resources [4 Marks]
- (ii) Forests [4 Marks]
- (iii) Climate change [4 Marks]
- (b) Explain the various roles / function of Kenya Wildlife Service (KWS) in relation to wildlife protection. [8 Marks]
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