## **ENGL 932**

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

## UNIVERSITY SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS.

# FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSPHY IN LINGUISTICS

#### **ENGL 932: TRANSLATION AND INTERPRETATION**

STREAMS: P.hD (LINGUISTICS) Y1S2 SB

**TIME: 3 HOURS** 

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 5/12/2018

## 8.30 A.M - 11 .30 A.M

#### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer any **FOUR** Questions
- 1. Discuss any two approaches to translation, showing their strengths and weakness. [15 Marks]

2.	Non equivalence is the greatest challenge for the translation process. Discuss handled.	s how it can be [15 Marks]
3.	Discus circumstances in which language varieties can affect translation.	[15 Marks]
4.	What is the justification for specialized translation?	[15 Marks]
5.	Some scholars argue that 'nothing is translatable'. Defend this position are translation is inevitable regardless of such a position.	nd explain why [15 Marks]
6.	Show how interpreters and translators face different challenges in the task meaning from one language to another.	of transmitting [15 Marks]