

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

CRSS 220: TREATMENT AND REHABILITATION OF OFFENDERS

STREAMS: BA (CRSS) Y2S2 ODEL
DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 23/7/2021

TIME: 2 HOURS
8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer question ONE and any other TWO. Questions carries 30 marks while all others re 20 marks each
- All answers must be in essay form

- Q1. (a) By the use of examples, justify why society should choose to rehabilitate offenders in the community other than through imprisonment [10 marks]
- (b) What are special conditions given to a person newly placed on probation? Give three conditions and explain why they may be imposed [10 marks]
- (c) Describe the historical origin of probation service and its development [10 marks]
- Q2. What are the advantages of social group work over the more traditional one-to-one approach to counseling offenders [20 marks]
- Q3. (a) Explain the necessity of probation officer home visit at the pre-sentence investigation stage of a case [10 marks]
- (b) Evaluate the importance of probation home visits in rehabilitation of offenders [10 marks]
- Q4. (a) Explain why the rehabilitation of offenders is closely associated with the medical model [10 marks]
- (b) Evaluate the benefits of education and vocational training for prisoners in their re-integration in society. [10 marks]

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- Q5. (a) Explain in your view what probation officer should do, to ensure court orders are not in vain and that the community and its citizens are well protected.
[10 marks]
- (b) Explain the role of probation hostel in offender rehabilitation [10 marks]
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