

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS  
IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

CRSS 203: DOMESTIC AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

STREAMS: BSC (CRSS)

DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 09/7/2021

TIME: 2 HOURS

2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.

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INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

1. (a) Elucidate using relevant examples five ways in which Covid 19 pandemic has contributed to the increase of domestic and sexual violence. [10 marks]
- (b) Narcissistic personalities are one of the causes of domestic and sexual violence. According to the DSM-5 diagnostic criteria describe five traits of a narcissistic personality. [10 marks]
- (c) Write notes on the following theories of domestic and sexual violence
  - (i) Traumatic bonding theory [5 marks]
  - (ii) Resource theory [5 marks]
2. (a) Discuss using relevant examples factors that put children at risk of violence [10 marks]
- (b) Explain five ways through which violence against men manifests [10 marks]
3. Describe two strategies that can be used to help abusive men challenge their outlook on violence. [20 marks]
4. Describe the role of the following professionals in the fight against violence
  - (a) Educationalists [5 marks]
  - (b) Child protection officers [5 marks]
  - (c) Counselor [5 marks]
  - (d) Police [5 marks]

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5. Violence against women and children has been discussed and condemned for many years. Despite this reality, it continues to be perpetrated with incidences of deaths rising. Analyze ways in which cultural beliefs and practices have contributed to violence against women and children.

[20 marks]

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