

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR  
OF EDUCATION (PRIMARY OPTION)

PGEO 411: INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: BED (P)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 21/7/2021

11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.

**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions**

- 1 (a) Explain the following terms/concepts
    - (i) Emergent property [2 marks]
    - (ii) Agglomeration [2 marks]
    - (iii) Quaternary industry [2 marks]
    - (iv) Deindustrialization [2 marks]
    - (v) Industrial clustering [2 marks]
  - (b) Distinguish between
    - (i) Quantitative economic growth and qualitative economic change [3 marks]
    - (ii) Process and event [3 marks]
  - (c) Discuss the historical development of industrialization [8 marks]
  - (d) Explain three ways used to establish whether a national or regional economy is undertaking industrialization [6 marks]
2. (a) Evaluate the importance of industries to the economy of Kenya [10 marks]
  - (b) Examine five merits of export promotion strategies to developing countries like Kenya [10 marks]

**PGEO 411**

3. (a) With examples, discuss the fact that a manufacturing industry rarely owes its location and growth to one favourable factor but usually to a combination of factors. [16 marks]
- (b) Discuss any four classifications of industries, giving an example of each class [4 marks]
4. (a) What is an industrialization strategy? [2 marks]
- (b) Explain the 'import substitution strategy' [2 marks]
- (c) Evaluate six circumstances when import substitution would not be of beneficial to Kenya [12 marks]
- (d) State any four objectives of import substitution when it was implemented in Kenya between 1964-1974 [4 marks]
5. Explain the relevance of the tourism industry in Kenya [20 marks]
-