

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**RESIT /SPECIAL EXAMINATION**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF  
EDUCATION (PRIMARY OPTION)**

**PGEO 411: INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT**

**STREAMS:**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 02/11/2021**

**2.30 P.M – 4.30 P.M**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

**Answer question One and two other questions**

1. a) Define:
    - i. Emergent property (2 marks)
    - ii. Economies of Scale (3 marks)
    - iii. Tertiary Industry (2 marks)
    - iv. industrialization (2 marks)
    - v. Industrial Inertia (3 marks)
  - b) Outline any four classifications of industries, giving an example of each class (4 Marks)
  - c) Discuss the historical development of industrialization (8 marks)
  - d) Describe three ways used to establish whether a national or regional economy is undertaking industrialization (6 marks)
  2. Evaluate the challenges facing agricultural industries in Kenya (20 marks)
  3. Discuss the dynamics of manufacturing industry in Kenya (20 Marks)
  4. a) What is an industrialization strategy? (2 marks)  
b) Outline any four objective of import substitution when it was implemented in Kenya between 1964 – 1974 (8 Marks)  
c) Kenya's transport Industry is in chaos, discuss? (10 Marks)
  5. Explain the relevance of the tourism industry in Kenya (20 marks)
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