

CHUKA

UNIVERSITY



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
EDUCATION (PRIMARY OPTION)**

PEPS 321: LEARNERS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION

STREAMS: B. ED (PRIMARY OPTION) PT

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 06/10/2021

8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Answer question ONE and any other two questions**
- **Do not write anything on the question paper**

1. a) State and briefly explain the prenatal causes of disabilities in human beings. (10 marks)

b) State and briefly explain the social and emotional characteristics of children who are gifted and talented. (10 marks)

c) State five indicators of standards for desirable assessment for early childhood education. (5 marks)

d) Highlight five reasons for the assessment of learners with special needs. (5 marks)

2. a) Describe the intervention strategies available in children with special needs. (10 marks)

b) Discuss the psychological effects of children with special needs of the family level. (10 marks)

3. a) Discuss emerging issues in special need education (10 marks)

- b) Explain the challenges experienced by school institutions when handling learners with special needs. (10 marks)
- 4. a) Discuss five categories of learners with special needs, highlighting their characteristic. (15 marks)
- b) Suggest five strategies to overcome stigmatization among learners with special needs in your school. (5 marks)

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