

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF  
DEGREE OF BACHELOR IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

**CRSS 241: CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION II**

**STREAMS: ODEL**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 22/07/ 2021**

**8.30 AM – 10.30 AM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer three questions (in essay form). Question One is Compulsory and carries 30 marks. The others carry 20 marks each.
- Do not write anything on the question paper.

**SECTION A: (30 MARKS)**

**QUESTION ONE**

- a). A defendant may defend in a court of law in various ways. Explain the meaning of this statement. [5 Marks]
- b). Examine any FIVE uses physical evidence. [10 Marks]
- c). Using diagrammatic representations, assess the various geometric patterns of crime scene search. [15 Marks]

**QUESTION TWO**

Examine the procedure for packaging and transportation of physical evidence for examination as stipulated in Kenya Police Service Standing Orders chapter 42. [20 Marks]

**QUESTION THREE**

Explain how blood samples are collected from either a living or dead person is collected and preserved as physical evidence. [20 Marks]

**QUESTION FOUR**

- a) What is meant by the term Chain of Custody? [4 Marks]
- b) Assess the steps involved in chain of custody of evidence from a crime scene to production in a court of law. [16 Marks]

**QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Explain five stages commonly used in the process of crime scene reconstruction. [10 Marks]
  - b) Examine the procedure of taking a witness statement. [10 Marks]
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