

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION**

**RESIT/SPECIAL EXAMINATION**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN  
CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

**CRSS 240: CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION 1**

**STREAMS:**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: MONDAY 01/11/2021**

**8.30 A.M – 10.30 A.M**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

**Answer Question ONE and ANY Other TWO Questions.**

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**QUESTION ONE**

- a) Elaborate on the concept of criminal investigation. (5marks)
- b) Amplify on the various objectives of criminal investigations (10marks)
- c) Examine the reasons that can motivate a witness to testify or give information to an investigator.

(15marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

- a) One of the first step in crime scene analysis is securing the scene of crime. Why is the scene of crime secured? (10marks)
- b) Assess the objectives of conducting preliminary scene investigation. (10marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

- a) Elucidate on the modes of investigation (5marks)
- b) Discuss the various tools of investigation (15marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Expound on the term chain of custody. (5marks)
- b) Using diagrammatic representations, examine the methods applied in crime scene search.

(15marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Undercover operation is one of the method of criminal investigation. Examine the circumstances that warrant the use of this method. (10mks).
  - b) Discuss the concept *Modus Operandi* and its relevance to criminal investigation. (10marks)
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