

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
EDUCATION (ARTS)

GEOG 202: ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA

STREAMS: BED (ARTS) Y2S1 SB

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 5/12/2018

11.30 A.M - 1.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions

QUESTION ONE

1. (a) Define the following terms:

- | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| (i) Environment | [2 Marks] |
| (ii) Development | [2 Marks] |
| (iii) Geology | [2 Marks] |
| (iv) Natural environment | [2 Marks] |
| (v) Green revolution | [2 Marks] |

(b) Examine the advantages and impediments that Africa's location and physiography places on the development of its people. [20 Marks]

QUESTION TWO

(a) Examine how industrial revolution influenced urbanization. [10 Marks]

(b) What are the effects of urbanization and industrialization to the environment? [10 Marks]

QUESTION THREE

(a) Discuss the transformative aspects breaking new ground policy on informal settlements. [10 Marks]

(b) Discuss various actions that should be taken from human settlement planning perspective to contribute to a health environment. [10 Marks]

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QUESTION FOUR

With specific examples, discuss the various climatic types in Africa.

[20 Marks]

QUESTION FIVE

(a) Describe the various vegetation types found in Africa.

[10 Marks]

(b) The Rift Valley is one of the major feature in Africa, discuss how the Rift Valley has contributed to the economic growth of African countries.

[10 Marks]

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