

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF
DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

CRSS 0102: INTRODUCTION TO THEORIES OF CRIME

STREAMS: DIP (CRSS)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 10/12/2018

8.30 AM – 10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Answer Question One and any other Two Questions**
- **Question One Carries 30 marks and the others carries 20 marks each.**

SECTION A

Question One

- (a) Distinguish between psychopathology and psychopathy. [4 marks]
- (b) Explain the first three basic principles of differential association theory as proposed by Sutherlands theory. [4 marks]
- (c) What are the main principles of classical school? Explain them. [10 marks]
- (d) Describe the four components of social bond. [10 marks]

SECTION B

Question Two

- (a) According to the labeling theory, society creates deviance and denant persons. Explain this statement. [10 marks]
- (b) Elaborate any five criticism of labeling theory. [10 marks]

Question Three

Robert K.Merton uses the term Anomie to refer to the disjunction between socially approved means to success and legitimate goals. Using appropriate examples, list and explain the various forms of adaptation according to Merton. [20 marks]

Question Four

(a) Describe the main tenets of the containment theory as envisaged by Walter Reckless. [10 marks]

(b) Matza and Sykes created methods by which delinquents justified their illegitimate actions. Explain them. [10 marks]

Question Five

Write short notes on the following types of theories

(i) Rational Choice Theory [10 marks]

(ii) Situational Choice Theory [10 marks]
