

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

CRSS 0201: RESTORATIVE JUSTICE AND VICTIMOLOGY

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 20/09/2021

2.30 P.M – 4.30 P.M

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- (a) Describe restorative justice. [10 marks]
- (b) Outline the victim protection services available in Kenya. [10 marks]
- (c) State ten rights of a victim as provided in the Kenyan constitution. [10 marks]

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- (a) Highlight the needs of offenders and victims in restoration justice. [10 marks]
- (b) Give a summary of the victims precipitation theory. [10 marks]

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- (a) Explain five basic principles on the use of restorative justice programs in criminal justice matters. [10 marks]
- (b) Identify 10 points as provided by Braithwaite (1989) that explain the effectiveness of shaming. [10 marks]

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- (a) Outline the accounts under which a victim can be declared vulnerable. [10 marks]
- (b) Explain how the state can be protect the dignity of victims. [10 marks]

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

The formal penal system of Kenya does not affirmatively promote restorative justice. Evaluate this statement by use of relevant examples. [20 marks]
