CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

# UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

## SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BIOCHEMISTRY

## **BIOC 240: BIOCHEMICAL INSTRUMENTATION**

STREAMS: B.Sc (BIOCHEMISTRY) Y2S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 5/12/2018

8.30 A.M - 10.30 A.M.

#### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

• Answer Question ONE and any TWO Questions

#### **QUESTION ONE: [30 MARKS]**

(a) Describe biological instruments as a major cause of dangers and accidents in laboratories.

[6 Marks]

- (b) Describe in brief four types of firefighting equipment. [4 Marks]
- (c) Discuss setbacks while using the ultraviolet visible spectrophotometry (UV-VIS). [6 Marks]
- (d) Outline four reasons why laboratory equipment often requires continuous maintenance and calibration. [4 Marks]
- (e) Briefly give existing differences between optical sensors and ultrasonic sensors. [6 Marks]
- (f) Briefly explain the importance of using a spectrophotometry during sample analysis.

[4 Marks]

## **QUESTION TWO: [20 MARKS]**

- (a) Describe five types of biological equipment often used in scientific research. [10 Marks]
- (b) Discuss applications of electrochemistry in daily life. [10 Marks]

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## **QUESTION THREE:** [20 MARKS]

- (a) Describe telemedicine as a major achievement in administration and delivery of health services. [10 Marks]
- (b) Discuss advantages of using ultrasonography as a diagnostic tool. [10 Marks]

#### **QUESTION FOUR**

- (a) Describe the biomedical circle and derive its contribution to science. [10 Marks]
- (b) With the aid of a sketch, discuss the parts, installation, use and maintenance of an optical [10 Marks]