

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

CHUKA AND EMBU CAMPUSES

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
SECURITY STUDIES**

CRSS 0130: CRIME PREVENTION

STREAMS: DIP. CRSS

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 12/07/2021

2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Answer question ONE and any other TWO.**
- **Do not write anything on the question paper.**

SECTION A (30 MARKS)

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Differentiate between crime and crime prevention. (4 marks)
- (b) Crime prevention have outstanding principles that it stands on. Explain any seven of those principles. (14 marks)
- (c) Reducing rewards of crime is one of the ways of preventing crime. Outline any five techniques used to reduce crime. (10 marks)
- (d) Define the term extinction as used in crime prevention. (2 marks)

SECTION B (40 MARKS)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Explain any five approaches to contemporary crime prevention. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain any five recommendations for police-community relationship building. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Discuss the concept of diffusion as used in crime prevention. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain any five factors that have been associated with fear of crime. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Crime displacement is one of the outcome from police prevention effort. Discuss how it helps in preventing crime. (10 marks)
- (b) The social approach to crime prevention points out to the various root causes of crime. Elaborate any five of those root causes. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Describe the five principles of Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design (CPTED). (10 marks)
 - (b) Explain any five root causes of crime as outlined in social approach to crime prevention. (10 marks)
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