

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

SUPPLEMENTARY / SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
SECURITY STUDIES**

CRSS 0140: CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS

STREAMS:

TIME: 2

HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 18/11/2020

5.00 P.M - 7.00 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question One and any other Two

Question one

- a) One of the techniques of criminal investigations is through surveillance. Explain and five equipment that might be used for surveillance (10 Marks)
- b) Explain the various uses of physical evidence in criminal investigations (10 Marks)
- c) What do you understand by the following terms ? (10 Marks)
 - i) Criminal investigations
 - ii) Witness
 - iii) Criminal investigator
 - iv) Physical evidence
 - v) Locard exchange principle

SECTION B

Question Two

- a) During interview and interrogations, criminal investigators should keep various common practices in mind. Explain the various characteristics of an interrogation (10 Marks)
- b) One of the interview techniques used by the investigator is the PEACE model technique. Explain the peace model techniques (10 Marks)

Question Three

3a) What is meant by the term “investigative resources” ? (2Marks)

b) Discuss the various investigative resources (18 Marks)

Question Four

a) What do you understand by the following witnesses in criminal investigation ? (8 Marks)

- i) A percipient witness
- ii) A hearsay witness
- iii) An expert witness
- iv) A reputation witness

b). Explain the various qualities of a good criminal investigator (12 Marks)

Question Five

Discuss the various steps involved in crime scene analysis

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