

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

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**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 121: GENDER AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: BSC CDEV

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 22/03/2021

2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions only.**

1. (a) Differentiate between the following terms. (10 marks)
 - (i) Gender and sex
 - (ii) Gender roles and sex roles
 - (iii) Gender equity and gender equality
 - (iv) Practical gender needs and strategic gender needs
 - (v) Gender mainstreaming and gender stereotype
- (b) With reference to your community, discuss how gender is constructed. (10 marks)
- (c) Discuss five common causes of gender based violence in Kenya. (10 marks)
2. Discuss any three gender analysis frameworks and their application to community development. (20 marks)
3. With reference to Kenya, discuss the importance of gender mainstreaming. Support your answer with relevant examples. (20 marks)
4. Critically examine the historical development of gender and development with emphasis to WID, WAD and GAD approaches. (20 marks)

5. “The role of women to development in rural communities and urban communities differ in various ways.” Present an argument for and against this assertion. (20 marks)
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