

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN PROJECT PLANNING AND
MANAGEMENT**

CDEV 0111: INTRODUCTION TO DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

STREAMS: DIP. PPMA Y1S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 01/11/2021

11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question one and any other two questions

1 (a) briefly discuss the following concepts (15 Marks)

- i. Development
- ii. Social development
- iii. Poverty traps

(b) Discuss the following approaches to development (15 Marks)

- i. welfare approach
- ii. Sustainability approach
- iii. capability approach

2. You have been appointed as a County Planning Officer. You have been asked to prepare the County development plan.

- a) Explain the planning process that you will undertake
- b) Indicate how you can minimise the uncertainties in the planning process
- c) Explain factors that can cause a crisis during the planning process

3. a) State **five** sustainable development goals
b). Outline five measures that have been undertaken by the Kenyan Government to end poverty in all its form everywhere

4. Discuss the following theories of Development

- a) Modernization theory (10 marks)
- b) Neo-liberal development theory (10 Marks)

5. Colonial rule has been blamed for Africa's underdevelopment. Discuss (20 marks)
