

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 0111: INTRODUCTION TO DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

STREAMS: CDEV (ODEL)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 07/10/2021

8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer question one and any other TWO Questions.
- 1. a) Basing on systems theory, outline characteristics of
 - a) Rich countries (5 marks)
 - b) Semi-peripheral countries (5 marks)
 - c) Peripheral countries (5 marks)
- b) Distinguish between the following development concepts
 - i. Under developed and less developed countries. (4 marks)
 - ii. Social development and sustainable development (4 marks)
 - iii. Outline five sustainable development goals. (5 marks)
- 2. a) Planning is an important process in development. Justify (10 marks)
- b) Describe four elements of sustainable development. (10 marks)
- 3. a) Have western countries contributed to slow development of Kenya and other African countries? Give five reasons to justify your answer. (10 marks)
- b) Explain the role of civil society organizations in the development process. (10 marks)

4. a) Discuss five drivers to sustainable development (10 marks)
b) Explain five challenges that county governments face in the process of implementing their development plans. (10 marks)
5. a) Explain five characteristics of a modernized country. (10 marks)
b) Explore the problems encountered by Women entrepreneurs in Kenya. (10 marks)

.....