

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**RESIT/SPECIAL EXAMINATION**

**FIRST YEAR SPECIAL EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN  
NURSING/HEALTH RECORDS**

**NURS131 MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY**

**STREAMS: Y1SI**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE : THURSDAY 16/09/2021**

**11.30 A.M – 1.30 P.M**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. Do not write anything on the question paper.
2. Mobile phones and any other reference materials are NOT allowed in the examination room.
3. The paper has three sections. Answer ALL questions in Sections I and II and ONE question in section III.
4. All your answers for Section I (MCQs) should be on one page.
5. Number ALL your answers and indicate the order of appearance in the space provided in the cover page of the examination answer booklet.
6. Write your answers legibly and use your time wisely

**SECTION ONE (Answer ALL QUESTIONS)**

1. Status and role are two building blocks of social \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. Structure
  - B. Action
  - C. Interaction
  - D. Control
- A. A and B
2. A mode of reward or punishment that reinforces socially expected forms of behavior.
  - A. Law
  - B. Culture
  - C. Education
  - D. Sanction

3. Researchers are finding evidence that \_\_\_\_\_ remedies contains chemicals that are the same as, or similar in effect to, chemicals used in remedies by biomedical practitioners
  - A. Chinese
  - B. Native
  - C. Hot/Cold
  - D. Food
4. The term sociology is derived from the \_\_\_\_\_ word socius and \_\_\_\_\_ word logos.
  - A. Latin, Greek
  - B. Greek, Latin
  - C. Hebrew, Latin
  - D. Hebrew, Greek
5. Social status based on an individual's effort.
  - A. Achieved
  - B. Ascribed
  - C. Merit
  - D. None of the above
6. \_\_\_\_\_ are general abstract moral principles defining what is right or wrong.
  - A. Values
  - B. Folkways
  - C. Sanctions
  - D. Rule
7. Which is a characteristic of ethnography?
  - A. It gathers only qualitative data thus avoiding survey techniques
  - B. It is usually conducted in a controlled setting
  - C. It involves intimate, face to face encounters with people
  - D. It frames human behavior with an objective reality
8. When the "we" feeling becomes excessive, it results in \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. Assimilation
  - B. Diffusion
  - C. Cultural relativism
  - D. Ethnocentrism
9. Name the group which provides experience, lacking in intimacy.
  - A. Social group
  - B. Primary group
  - C. Secondary group
  - D. Peer Group
10. Without \_\_\_\_\_, there can be no group.
  - A. Society
  - B. Culture
  - C. Relation
  - D. Individuals
11. The most fundamental term in sociology is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. Group
  - B. Society
  - C. Individual
  - D. Social relation

12. Name the relations which exist in groups, developed on the basis of personal connections.
- A. Formal
  - B. Informal
  - C. indirect
  - D. Secondary
13. Modes of action which do not conform to the norms of a society.
- A. Violence
  - B. Deviance
  - C. Rejection
  - D. Crime
14. Social status based on an individual's effort.
- A. Achieved
  - B. Ascribed
  - C. Merit
  - D. None of the above
15. Which of the following is a behavioral determinant of health
- A. Age
  - B. Diet
  - C. Pollution
  - D. Social norms
16. Who's theory is considered as 'deconstructionism'?
- A. M. Foucault
  - B. J. Derrida
  - C. H.G. Wells
  - D. C. W. Mills
17. Who is the father of sociology
- A. Comte
  - B. Durkheim
  - C. Spencer
  - D. Cooley
18. Structure is useless without \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. Role
  - B. Order
  - C. Function
  - D. Status
19. The group which is more influential than family among the adolescents is \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. Occupational group
  - B. Peer group
  - C. Out-group
  - D. Religion
20. Every man in society occupies a number of status, different status associated with single person are known as
- A status inconsistency
  - B status sequences
  - C status set
  - D status succession

**SECTION TWO (Answer ALL QUESTIONS)**

1. Define the following terms: **(4 marks)**
  - a) Medical Sociology
  - b) Medical Anthropology
  - c) Social stratification
  - d) Health
2. Explain eight goals of socialization. **(8 marks)**
3. Describe the elements of culture. **(8 marks)**
4. Discuss the key concepts of the Stages of Change Model. **(10 marks)**

**SECTION THREE (Answer ONLY ONE QUESTION)**

1. There are several research methods that you can use as a health researcher. Explain any four methods that you will use when conducting health research in your community. **(20 marks)**
  2. Citing examples discuss the five broad categories of determinants of health. **(20 marks)**
- (20 marks)**
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