

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF  
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ( ARTS AND SCIENCE)**

**EPSC 431: PERSONALITY AND GROUP DYNAMICS**

**STREAMS: BED (ARTS &SCI) Y4S2**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE : WEDNESDAY 22 /09/ 2021**

**8.30 AM – 10.30 AM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer Question One and any other Two Questions.
- Do not write on the question paper

**QUESTION ONE**

- (a) Highlight four essential features in the definition of personality. [4 Marks]
- (b) Explain how the following Two theories influence personality Development.
- (i) Psychodynamic theory. [5 Marks]
- (ii) Behavioral theories [5 Marks]
- (c) State at least five characteristics of self-actualized people in society. [5 Marks]
- (d) Explain the importance of knowledge on personality types to teachers. [8 Marks]
- (e) Give at least three basic traits under which all aspects of personality trait according to trait theorists. [3 Marks]

**QUESTION TWO**

- (a) Discuss five elements that constitute personality. [10 Marks]
- (b) Explain the five stages of group formation. [10 Marks]

**QUESTION THREE**

- (a) Write briefly on the following
  - (i) Open people [5 Marks]
  - (ii) Closed people [5 Marks]
- (b) Explain why people join and leave groups. [10 Marks]

**QUESTION FOUR**

- (a) Group membership is a temporal process meaning that change occurs overtime involving different phases in view of this statement discuss the five phases of group membership. [10 Marks]
  - (b) Discuss at least five characteristics of a functional group. [10 Marks]
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