

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

MAIN/EMBU

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF CERTIFICATE IN CRIMINOLOGY  
AND SECURITY STUDIES

CRSS 00110: INTRODUCTION TO CORRECTIONS

STREAMS: CERT. CRSS

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 01/04/2021

8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- *Answer question one and any other two questions*
- *Do not write on the question paper*

**Question one (30 marks)**

In regard to correctional services highlight the functions of:

- |                                |            |
|--------------------------------|------------|
| (a) Correctional institutions  | (12 marks) |
| (b) Prison officer             | (6 marks)  |
| (c) Community services officer | (6 marks)  |
| (d) Probation officer's report | (6 marks)  |

**Question two**

- |                                                                   |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| (a) Explain five special needs offenders                          | (10 marks) |
| (b) Discuss ethical issues that impact on offender rehabilitation | (10 marks) |

**Question three**

- |                                                                             |            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| (a) Describe the typical living environment in prisons for inmates in Kenya | (10 marks) |
| (b) Explain the tasks carried out by the probation department               | (10 marks) |

**Question four**

(a) Discuss aspects of Kenyan prisons that are in need of reforms (10 marks)

(b) Explain the mechanisms that should be put in place to ensure smooth re-integration of offenders leaving prison (10 marks)

**Question five**

Giving possible solutions discuss the causes of recidivism (20 marks)

.....