

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

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EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN PROJECT PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT

CDEV 0102: GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: DIP. PPMA Y1S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 26/03/2021

2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO in section B

SECTION A

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Define the following terms as used in gender and development
 - (i) Gender socialization [2 marks]
 - (ii) Gender empowerment [2 marks]
 - (iii) Gender equality [2 marks]
 - (iv) Gender equity [2 marks]
- (b) State five issues aimed to be solved by women movements [5 marks]
- (c) Discuss the effects of gender based violence on development [5 marks]
- (d) Explain three roles performed by women in regard to gender and development [7 marks]
- (e) Explain various actors in gender deconstruction process [5 marks]

SECTION B

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Using critical examples discuss five agents of gender construction [10 marks]
- (b) Discuss factors that determine gender issues in rural societies [10 marks]

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Explain FGM as a harmful practice and its effects [10 marks]
- (b) Outline the difference forms of gender based violence [10 marks]

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Explain critical areas that represent main obstacles to women's advancement [10 marks]
- (b) Explain how human rights offers a basis for the realization of gender equality [10 marks]

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss psychoanalytic theory of gender socialization [20 marks]
