

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 00100: PRINCIPLES OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 04/02/2021

2.30 P.M – 4.30 P.M

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question one and any other two questions

SECTION A: ALL QUESTIONS ARE COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)

QUESTION ONE

- a) Define the following terms as used in project identification;
- i) Community (2marks)
 - ii) Development (2marks)
 - iii) Poverty (2marks)
 - iv) Inclusion (2marks)
 - v) Fundamental aspect (2marks)
 - vi) How do you describe the term community development framework? (5 marks)
- b) Describe the history of community development (5 marks)
- c) Describe the strategy of aided self-help as an approach in Community development (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

Describe the relationship between the environment and the following dimensions;

- a) Population and Resources (4 marks)
- b) Rural Development (4 marks)

- c) Growth (4 marks)
- d) Poverty (4 marks)
- e) Urban Development (4 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) What are the types of poverty? (10 marks)
- b) Identify and explain 5 causes of poverty. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

In the context of the ongoing development project you can identify in your home community, clearly articulate the stages of the development cycles. (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) In five points, discuss the areas of focus of community development. (10 marks)
 - b) Contemporary development issues are well catered for in Community development. Having defined what contemporary development issues are, state and explain five applications of community development in this. (20 marks).
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