

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS IN  
CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

**CRSS 803: POLICING AND LAW ENFORCEMENT**

**STREAMS:**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE : THURSDAY 15/07/2021**

**8.30 A.M – 11.30 A.M**

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**INSTRUCTION**

**This paper is divided into TWO sections. Section ONE contains ONE compulsory question that carries 20 marks and section TWO contains four question each 20 marks**

**SECTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

1. Community policing is a relatively new concept in policing, briefly discuss some of the key concerns leading to its inception. [10 marks]  
(b) The central principles underlying community based policing is that it involves a full partnership between the community and its police. Discuss. [10 marks]

**SECTION TWO (CHOOOSE ANY TWO QUESTIONS)**

2. (a) Describe some of the best practices as well as some of the failed strategies that have been witnessed in Kenya's community policing. [15 marks]  
(b) Discuss the role of the police. [5 marks]
3. Amos graduated from Chuka University two year ago and joined the Kenya Police service as a cadet and on completing his training was posted as a criminal investigator in one of the stations in the capital city. However, a few months later, he is showing signs of

- stress. As a friend discuss with him five sources of stress and advise him on how to counter the stress. [15 marks]
- (b) Strategy and technology are key in modern policing. Discuss. [5 marks]
4. (a) Modern policing has not been without its challenges. In view of this, explain five modern ethical issues in law enforcement. [10 marks]
- (b) Using relevant examples, explain the general policies that guide police in relating with the media. [10 marks]
5. (a) Briefly discuss your understanding of problem-oriented policing as a viable policing strategy. [15 marks]
- (b) Discuss three components of community policing. [5 marks]
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