

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS IN
CRIMINOLOGY**

CRSS 802: LEGAL AND ETHICAL ISSUES IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

STREAMS: Y1S1

TIME: 3 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 07/04/2021

8.30 A.M – 11.30 A.M

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer any three questions. All questions carry equal marks

Answers must be in essay form

1. Evaluate and illustrate how occupational subcultures in criminal justice organizations may work as impediments to ethical behavior and service delivery. [20 marks]
 2. Discuss the need for, and application of ethical standards as they concern courts, and court practitioners. [20 marks]
 3. Discuss the relationship between police discretion law enforcement decision making and morality. [20 marks]
 4. Critically analyze dilemmas faced by probation officers in carrying out their duties to aid in the rehabilitation of their clients. [20 marks]
 5. Outline strategies employed by leaders in criminal justice organizations to effectively prevent ethics violations. [20 marks]
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