

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EMBU CAMPUS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

EPSC 111: INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY

STREAMS: BED (PART TIME)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 23/07/2021

8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Do not write on the question paper.**
- **Answer question one and any other two.**

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Discuss any three functions of emotions. (6 marks)
- (b) Discuss the three types of intelligence according to Robert Sternberg. (9 marks)
- (c) Elaborate Maslow's hierarchy of needs in relation to learning. (15 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Explain any four environmental basis of behaviour. (8 marks)
- (b) Discuss the following principles of learning.
- (i) Exercise (4 marks)
 - (ii) Readiness (4 marks)
 - (iii) Primacy (4 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Discuss the following approaches to motivation

- (i) Instinct approach (4 marks)
- (ii) Drive reduction approach (4 marks)
- (iii) Arousal approach (4 marks)
- (iv) Incentives approach (4 marks)
- (v) Cognitive approach (4 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Write brief notes to demonstrate your understanding of the following branches of psychology.
 - (i) Educational psychology (5 marks)
 - (ii) Counselling psychology (5 marks)
 - (b) Explain five factors that influence creativity. (10 marks)
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