

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR
OF EDUCATION (ARTS)**

ENGL 422: ADVANCED PHONETICS AND PHONOLOGY

STREAMS: BED(ARTS) PT

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 21/07/2021

2.30 A.M – 4.30 P.M

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer three questions only

Question one is compulsory

Do not write on the question paper

1. (a) Distinguish the terms phonetics, phonology and phonemics as used in linguistics studies. [9 marks]
(b) Expound on the different branches of phonetics. [12 marks]
(c) Identify three vocal apparatus /organs and explain how they produce speech sounds. [9 marks]
 2. Giving appropriate examples, discuss the parameters used in the description of consonants. [20 marks]
 3. Discuss the phoneme as a phonetic reality. [20 marks]
 4. Expound on the major class features according to Choumsky and Hale. [20 marks]
 5. Differentiate between phonetic and phonemic transcription. [20 marks]
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