

CHUKA

UNIVERSITY



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

ENGL 422: ADVANCED PHONETICS AND PHONOLOGY

STREAMS: B. ED

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 21/09/2021

8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- *Answer three questions*
- *Question one is compulsory*

1. a) Distinguish phonetics and phonology as aspects of linguistics. (20 marks)
b) Using relevant illustrations, discuss the following notions in experimental phonetics
 - i. Timbre
 - ii. Sound
 - iii. Sound wave
 - iv. Sound loudness
 - v. Sound intensity
2. Explain OPPOSITION in language in relation to phonological classification of segments. (20 marks)
3. Describe the Distinctive Feature theory paying attention to major class features. (20 marks)
4. Discuss the different types of ARTICULATION in phonetics and phonology. (20 marks)

5. With the help of relevant examples, analyze Assimilation and Substitution as phonological process. (20 marks)
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