

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)**

ENGL 422: ADVANCED PHONETICS AND PHONOLOGY

STREAMS: (SCHOOL BASED)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 31/3/2021

8.30 AM – 10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer three questions. Question one is compulsory

1. a) Discuss your understanding of the distinction between phonetics from phonology. [10 Marks]
 - b) Explain the following concepts;
 - i) Sound
 - ii) Sound intensity
 - c) Discuss the parameters that you would use in the classification of vowels. [10 Marks]
 2. Discuss the phonological classification of segments according to Trubetzkoy. [20 Marks]
 3. Using relevant illustration, identify and explain “Articulation” [20 Marks]
 4. Phonetics is a science. Describe the basic areas that phonetics is based on. [20 Marks]
 5. Discuss the notion, ‘Transcription’ in phonetics. [20 Marks]
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