
CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
ODEL**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 223: PARTICIPATORY METHODOLOGIES IN DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 13/12/2018

2.30 P.M -4.30 P.M

INSSTRUCTIONS:

1. (a) Explain the origin of PRA/RRA/PLA. [6 marks]
(b) Explain some misconceptions about participatory methodologies experienced by development agents. [14 marks]
(c) Identify people who participate in data collection using participatory methodologies and the role each plays. [10 marks]
 2. Write short notes on the following:
Social map [5 marks]
Venn diagrams [5 marks]
Calendars [5 marks]
Wealth ranking [5 marks]
 3. (a) Explain the desirable participatory attitudes and behaviour. [12 marks]
(b) Explain points of project implementation where participatory methodologies may be used. [8 marks]
 4. (a) Explain the roles of teams in PLA. [10 marks]
(b) Explain challenges of participation in community development. [10 marks]
 5. Explain key principles of participatory methodologies. [20 marks]
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