

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN  
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**CDEV 215: CIVIL SOCIETIES AND DEVELOPMENT**

**STREAMS: CDEV (PART TIME)**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 04/12/2018**

**2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

**SECTION ONE**

1. (a) Define the following key terms in this study.
  - (i) Civil society (3 marks)
  - (ii) Organizational development (3 marks)
- (b) Highlight the key characteristics of civil societies. (6 marks)
- (c) Describe the importance of goal setting in an organization. (10 marks)
- (d) Explain reasons why integration and coordination is important in a civil society organization. (8 marks)

**SECTION TWO**

2. (a) Describe the four categories of organizational power. (8 marks)
- (b) Discuss the major challenges facing Community Based Organization in Kenya. (12 marks)
3. (a) Discuss the role of civil society organization. (10 marks)

- (b) Describe the Max Weber's bureaucratic approach as an organizational theory of management. (10 marks)
4. (a) Describe the process of goal setting in organization according to Peter Drucker. (10 marks)
- (b) Using relevant examples, describe any five organizational development techniques you are familiar with. (10 marks)
5. (a) Identify and explain five major barriers of communication in an organization. (10 marks)
- (b) For each of the above identified challenges, suggest a possible remedy/solution. (10 marks)
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